



**APPENDICES 1-2**

**06**  
**2025**

**EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:  
SIDA'S CONTRIBUTION**

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# Employment and Earnings in Sub-Saharan Africa: Sida's Contribution

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Appendix to

Report 2025:06

to

The Expert Group for Aid Studies (EBA)

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# Appendix 1:

## Evaluation Theories of Change

### **Theory of change 1: Skills development prior to or during entry into work**

**Top line message:** Vocational training may help new entrants (mostly youth) (i) start an SE or micro business or (ii) acquire a new wage job. Vocational training often suffers from quality issues and is higher cost than general education. But impact evaluations show mixed returns. For wage jobs, high quality training, featuring partnerships with industry, are most successful.

#### **Literature consulted:**

- Carranza, E., & McKenzie, D. (2024). Job training and job search assistance policies in developing countries. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 38(1), 221-244.
- Fox, L., & Kaul, U. (2018). The evidence is in: How should youth employment programs in low-income countries be designed?. World Bank policy research working paper, (8500).

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Vocational and/or training of people who have left school and seek to start a business.</b>	Potential SE/entrepreneurs receive training including business skills, vocational, and/or life skills.	Skills to start own-business and manage it efficiently are acquired.	Skills training is provided effectively and is sufficient to start a business (e.g. both technical training and business/life skills). Skills training is of adequate quality and breadth. Business opportunities exist in area of training (for vocational training).	Training might be too generic for some participants. Training may not be thorough enough to provide critical skills (e.g. hands on training needed). Training might be only focussed on vocational skills, which is not generally adequate for start-ups, especially for women. Participants might not attend training fully owing to other constraints (childcare, etc.). Participants do not have foundational skills to retain, apply training.	Potential entrepreneurs start their own businesses.	Skills are the only binding constraint to business creation. Skills provided reflect the demand for products/services that entrepreneurs can leverage. Entrepreneurs have the required capital and other resources such as land to start a business. (See ToC on SE/HE/ME regarding other constraints).	Business start-ups may be constrained by other factors (lack of capital, energy, space, etc.) Training might not be effective for some participants (e.g., females) due to cultural barriers or occupational segregation. Economic environment might not support new business creation.	SE/micro businesses do not expand employment beyond start-up. SMLE are mostly started by people with business experience, so don't need training. Training alone is usually not adequate to support start-up.
<b>Training of people who seek to enter regular (formal) wage employment.</b>	Potential wage employees acquire vocational skills.	Participants search for jobs in occupations where trained.	Skills shortage: jobs exist but employer will not hire untrained people.	Training programs not of high enough quality. Employer can easily find entry-level workers.	Participant hired into wage job.	Time and cost of training can be recovered in the form higher wages.	Participant does not want jobs in area trained. Too many trainees relative to vacancies.	Private return to secondary level vocational training about the same as general secondary but cost much higher.

## **Theory of change 2: Matching interventions**

**Top line message:** Matching programs can make a marginal improvement in the employment outcomes (speed of finding a job, earnings) of participants. They do this by providing information about (i) participants' skills (to both employers and searchers) (ii) what jobs are available where (to searchers), or (iii) by incentivizing more intensive search. Programs are especially helpful for excluded groups, provided employers do not discriminate. The searchers can have gains in earnings and possibly job amenities, but there are mostly no gains in total employment as firms do not hire more people (one exception: apprentices). Displacement effects (on non-treated) are rarely measured, but appear to be significantly negative, thus this intervention best for encouraging hiring of disadvantaged groups.

### **Literature consulted:**

- Caria, S., Orkin, K., Garlick, R., Singh, N., Heath, R., & Andrews, A. (2024). Barriers to Search and Hiring in Urban Labour Markets, Technical Report, Vox Dev Literature.
- McKenzie, D. (2017). How effective are active labor market policies in developing countries? A critical review of recent evidence. *The World Bank Research Observer*, 32(2), 127-154.
- Hardy, M., & McCasland, J. (2023). Are small firms labor constrained? experimental evidence from Ghana. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 15(2), 253-284.

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Support to job-seeker.</b>	<p>Jobseeker improves their presentation on the labour market (better CV, certification).</p> <p>Jobseeker attends job fair/information program and gains information about job market.</p> <p>Search assistance induces intensified search by job-seeker.</p>	<p>Jobseeker applies to job and is interviewed.</p> <p>Jobseekers learn about market, apply to more realistic opportunities.</p> <p>Jobseekers apply for more, and more suitable jobs.</p>	<p>Job opportunities exist and are appropriate to skills, needs of jobs seeker (e.g. safe workspace, flexible hours for women).</p> <p>Jobseeker has the right skills and qualifications for the job.</p> <p>Job opportunities exist and are appropriate to skills, needs of jobs seeker (e.g. safe workspace, flexible hours for women).</p> <p>Job opportunities exist and are appropriate to skills, needs of jobs seeker (e.g. safe workspace, flexible hours for women).</p> <p>Lack of resources was preventing effective search.</p>	<p>Jobseeker presentation of skills is not the binding constraint to firm hiring.</p> <p>Social norms or other constraints prevent some groups (e.g. women) from applying.</p> <p>Job seeker discouraged, doesn't apply.</p> <p>Knowledge about opportunities is not the binding constraint.</p> <p>Social norms prevent some groups (e.g. women) from applying.</p> <p>Job seeker lacks skills needed.</p>	Worker hired, earnings increased.	New job pays better/ provides more stable earnings.	<p>Job offer not in line with expectations so not accepted;</p> <p>Employers discriminate against participants.</p>	Literature shows no participant effects.

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Facilitated or direct matching or temporary wage subsidy (for entry level job).</b>	Firm hires employee/intern/apprentice.	Job-seeker gains skills, income. Job-seeker signals to job market credibility and commitment.	Internship is useful in providing skills. Internship is in a reputable company, and it is recognized.	Skills or market signaling are not the binding constraints.		Post-internship job opportunities exist. Firms providing internship have or create permanent vacancies.		Most studies show no impact but Hardy & McCasland (2023): matching apprentices induces firms to increase total employment by 1/2 FTE.
<b>Development of new on-line job platform/employment registry.</b>	Jobseekers identify employment opportunities in country or abroad (e.g. through migration agencies).	Jobseekers apply to suitable employment opportunities.	Employers post jobs on the platforms (rather than use own networks).	Rising reservation wages due to platform enrolment discourages employment.		Information on job vacancies was not available elsewhere.		No evidence that participant outcomes improved with introduction of on-line platforms.

### **Theory of Change 3: Interventions to increase output/productivity/profits in nonfarm household/microenterprise (HE/ME)**

**Top line message:** Business owners in this sector have a precarious livelihood. Most nonfarm household businesses are engaged in highly competitive, low-margin markets and industries, and many face limited demand for the products and services they offer, limiting income growth. Rarely are interventions transformational, but some can lift earnings for beneficiaries. Net new jobs may be created by facilitating youth's entry. Women face specific barriers to entry and endurance; interventions targeting soft skill development for women have been particularly useful.

#### **Literature consulted:**

- Grimm, M., & Paffhausen, A. L. (2015). Do interventions targeted at micro-entrepreneurs and small and medium-sized firms create jobs? A systematic review of the evidence for low and middle-income countries. *Labour Economics*, 32, 67-85.
- McKenzie, D., Woodruff, C., Bjorvatn, K., Bruhn, M., Cai, J., Gonzalez-Uribe, J., & Valdivia, M. (2021). Training entrepreneurs. *VoxDevLit*, 1(2), 3.
- Banerjee, A., Karlan, D., & Zinman, J. (2015). Six randomized evaluations of microcredit: Introduction and further steps. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 7(1), 1-21.
- Fox, L., & Kaul, U. (2018). The evidence is in: How should youth employment programs in low-income countries be designed?. World Bank policy research working paper, (8500); IFC (2021), Women and e-commerce in Africa.

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Access to credit and finance (including the provision of cash or in-kind grants).</b>	SE/HE/MEs firms gain access to credit, or cash or in-kind grants.  Person wanting to start a business gets credit.	HE/MEs 1) make new investments leading to increased production capacity and/or productivity, or 2) Use credit as working capital, allowing production increases or inventory gains leading to more sales.  HE/ME business started.	HE/MEs have high return investment opportunities or high return working capital needs that but cannot access financing:  HE/MEs have skills, time, complementary inputs to use credit effectively.  Beneficiary only lacking credit; skills, place to work, other inputs available.	HE/MEs may use funds for household needs.  Other constraints (e.g. time, demand for products) are binding.  HE/MEs may use funds for household needs.  Other constraints (e.g. time, demand for products) are binding.	HE/ME owner increases earnings.	New asset or more working capital leads to leads to improvements in productivity and profitability.  New business is profitable.	Other firms may also take up capital and compete for sales.  2Lack of demand for products.  Lack of demand for products.  Competition provides same product with lower prices.	Access to credit (MFI) does not produce income effects on average, although some existing owners are able to increase earnings.  Cash or in-kind grants can increase earnings in some cases (e.g., new entrants).
<b>Access to markets (e-commerce platforms, new market infrastructure).</b>	HE/ME gains access to new customers.	Firm increases sales.	Demand for product exists.  SE/HE owner knows how to use new platform effectively, or can get access to new physical space which is safe and secure.	Costs associated with platform or physical market too high (including security).		Sales can be increased with same unit costs/prices.	Costs associated with serving new customers too high (including transport costs for product).	Evidence on use of local e-commerce platforms or social media sites is positive for earnings.

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Access to training for owner(s)</b> <b>(See Skills ToC for training to support entry).</b>	SE/HE/MEs gain access to new knowledge to support business development/productivity improvements.	HE/MEs use training to increase productivity.  HE/MEs may expand output (e.g. product innovation).	HE/ME owner needs training to attain and apply new knowledge.	Quality of the business support services provided may be inadequate,  Support may be temporary, leading to backsliding;  Complementary inputs (e.g. energy, capital) might be needed to apply new skills/tools.		Market demand supports increased sales.	Low demand, poor economic conditions (including negative shock) so profits.  Other firms copy innovation, eroding excess profits.	Evidence on training for existing owners is very mixed, depending on type of training, duration, gender, and quality.

## **Theory of Change 4: Interventions to increase output/productivity/profits in small & medium enterprises (SMEs)**

**Top line message:** While analyses have shown that most firms fail to adopt known, effective management practices, most interventions aimed at improving business practices (1) improve productivity and profits in the short run, but (2) may not be retained in the medium term (backsliding). Access to credit (esp. grants) can (1) increase investments, (2) facilitate innovation, or (3) improve profits by making more working capital available. For new jobs to be created, output has to expand sufficiently to increase demand for labour. Most employment gains come from new firms entering rather than expansion of existing firms, especially in the MSE segment. Given the amount of business churn in the MSE sector, GE effects are unclear, possibly negative and need to be studied.

### **Literature consulted:**

- Grimm, M., & Paffhausen, A. L. (2015). Do interventions targeted at micro-entrepreneurs and small and medium-sized firms create jobs? A systematic review of the evidence for low and middle income countries. *Labour Economics*, 32, 67-85.
- Bertanzetti, M., Mondal, S., Nasir, R., & Teachout, M. (2024). *Why do SMEs matter*. London: International Growth Centre, London School of Economics.
- McKenzie, D., Woodruff, C., Bjorvatn, K., Bruhn, M., Cai, J., Gonzalez-Uribe, J., & Valdivia, M. (2021). Training entrepreneurs. *VoxDevLit*, 1(2), 3.

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Access to credit and finance (including the provision of in-kind grants).</b>	SMEs firms gain access to credit, or cash or in-kind grants.	SMEs make new investments leading to increased production capacity and/or productivity, or use credit as working capital, allowing production increases.	SMEs have high return investment opportunities that only need financing: SMEs have skills, workforce use credit effectively.	1) SMEs may misallocate funds or 2) Intended asset may not be available for purchase.	Firm increases profit w/o expanding employment, or firm expands production and hires.	New asset or more working capital leads to leads to improvements in productivity and profitability. No slack – firm needs new workers to expand sales.	Overleveraging could potentially strain their financial stability and hinder long-term growth prospects. Firm may not be able to sell increased production. Firm may not have the skills to innovate, expand production.	Final net employment effect maybe zero owing to churn – some firms go out of business while others expand.
<b>Access to markets (e-commerce platforms, trade facilitation, etc.; could be part of BDS).</b>	Firms gain access to new customers.	Firm increases sales.	Sales can be increased with same unit costs/prices.	Costs associated with serving new customers too high.	Firm increases employment.	No slack – firm needs new workers to expand sales.	Firm does not need full time workers.	

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Business development/support services (BDS) to firms (which could be training/counselling, supplier development, and advice on product and process innovation,).</b>	SMEs gain access to new knowledge to support business development/productivity improvements.	SMEs develop and implement more efficient and effective production processes, leading to higher productivity and profits.  SMEs may expand output (e.g. product innovation).	SMEs need the subsidy or support to attain and apply new knowledge.  Business support services provider possesses expertise and knowledge in the relevant areas.  Firms have the absorptive capacity to effectively utilize and implement the support services provided to them.	Quality of the business support services provided may be inadequate.  Support may be temporary, leading to backsliding.  SMEs may lack the necessary skills to implement the proposals from BDS;  Complementary inputs (e.g. energy, capital) might be needed to apply new skills.	If production capacity is expanded, new employees may be hired.	BDS recommended changes are sustained when the service stops.  Market demand supports increased production.	Low demand, poor economic conditions (including negative shock) so profits do not increase when output is increased.  Other firms copy innovation, eroding excess profits.  More employees not needed to expand production.  Business environment constraints might prevent firms from expanding.	

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Informal enterprise owner receives training on procedures to become formal.</b>	Participant understands the regulations and procedures, and the potential benefits of being formal.	Informal enterprise becomes formal.	Training received is sufficient for informal firms to become formal and potentially reap the benefits of formality.	Informal firms might be disinterested in becoming formal.	Increased sales and profit and potentially job creation.	Only constraint to formalisation is less or no knowledge of procedures and requirements, as well as potential benefits of being formal.  Formalisation will lead to an improvement in performance and creation of jobs.	Formalisation might lead an increase cost of operation, for instance, due to compliance with regulations, and result in a reduction/ stagnation in job creation.  Cost associated with operating as a formal firm can dissuade firms from seeking to formalize.	Rare for formalization to benefit informal enterprise.

## **Theory of change 5: Interventions to stimulate the creation of new SML enterprises**

**Top line message:** The effectiveness of these measures is context specific. Evidence is needed that issue addressed is the main or only binding constraint (coordination issues). Also, there can be churn (jobs destroyed in other, less productive enterprises) so that general equilibrium net employment effect could be near zero. For new hires, earnings effects should be positive.

### **Literature consulted:**

- Bertanzetti, M., Mondal, S., Nasir, R., & Teachout, M. (2024). Why do SMEs matter? London: International Growth Centre, London School of Economics.
- Lawless, M. (2014) Age or size? Contributions to job creation. *Small Bus Econ* 42, 815–830). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-013-9513-9>
- Page, J., & Söderbom, M. (2015). Is Small Beautiful? Small Enterprise, Aid and Employment in Africa. *African Development Review*, 27, 44-55. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8268.12138>
- Samuel Bazzi & Marc-Andreas Muendler & Raquel F. Oliveira & James Rauch, 2024. "Credit Supply Shocks and Firm Dynamics: Evidence from Brazil," Working Papers Series 589, Central Bank of Brazil, Research Department.

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Improve investment climate for start-ups.</b>	Financial cost of starting an enterprise reduced (e.g. through simplified bureaucracy, tax changes).	New enterprises started.	Bureaucracy impedes new enterprise creation through taxes, permits, etc.	Issue is not a binding constraint or not the only binding constraint.  Policy change not credible – could be reversed.	New wage employment created.	1) Cost of hiring new employees (recruitment, training, payroll) lower than benefits (labour productivity);  Skill shortages not binding (critical start-up skills can be imported);  Entry-level worker supply assured (adequate un- or under-employment).	New employment not formal so earnings effect low.  Result could be churn – new firms put old firms out of business, so no net new employment created.	Survival rates higher for large firms than for SMEs; SMEs contribute more to job creation and job destruction compared to large firms; younger firms contribute to job creation more than older firms, therefore new firm creation is better than expansion (Lawless, 2014).
<b>Improve access to capital for start-ups.</b>	Cost of capital needed to start a new enterprise reduced.		Lack of access to start-up capital impedes enterprise creation.					
<b>Enterprise Development Zone (EPZ). May include access to land and infrastructure, tax holidays, VAT rebates for exporters, etc.).</b>	Cost of acquiring land, infrastructure to start a new enterprise reduced.  Cost of running an enterprise reduced.		Lack of access to appropriate land with infrastructure impedes enterprise creation.  Cost of running an enterprise (or uncertainty around costs) impeded start-up.					

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Entrepreneurship development (e.g., accelerator, mentoring, etc.).</b>	Entrepreneurship skills gained.		Lack of skills/know-how prevented new enterprise creation.					

## **Theory of change 6: Interventions to increase profits on the farm**

**Top line message:** There is no one binding constraint to improved labour productivity in agriculture in SSA. "Pervasive heterogeneity in the gross and net returns to agricultural technologies across Africa. We argue that this heterogeneity makes the adoption process more challenging, limits the scope of many innovations, and contributes to the stagnation in technology use." (Suri and Udry, 2022). Technology adoption is (i) mostly casual labour reducing, and (ii) often results in reduced hours in agriculture and more hours in NF SE (Bahia et al., 2023). There is no evidence that credit cost and loan terms are the binding constraint for SHF, but they may undermine effectiveness of other interventions. Main constraints are related to risk: (i) that new technology will not be appropriate (owing to underlying heterogeneity), and (ii) exogenous price and weather risks that undermine benefits from technology adoption.

### **Literature consulted:**

- Suri, T., & Udry, C. (2022). Agricultural technology in Africa. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 36(1), 33-56.
- Bridle, L., Magruder, J., McIntosh, C., & Suri, T. (2020). Experimental insights on the constraints to agricultural technology adoption.
- Bahia, K., Castells, P., Cruz, G., Masaki, T., Rodríguez-Castelán, C., & Sanfelice, V. (2023). Mobile broadband, poverty, and labor outcomes in Tanzania. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 37(2), 235-256.

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Access to modern mechanical technology such as tractors, irrigation, digitalization, etc. mostly labour-saving.</b>	Smallholder farmers gain access to modern technology and equipment.	Increased adoption of modern equipment and tools.	<p>Farmers want technology and willing and able to pay for it.</p> <p>Provision of technical support and advisory services to assist farmers in adopting and utilizing the technology.</p> <p>Access to financial resources or credit facilities for smallholder farmers to acquire the necessary technology (rent or buy).</p>	<p>Lack of complementary investments, such as infrastructure or support services inhibits technology adoption.</p> <p>High initial costs of technology acquisition and installation.</p> <p>Recurring service or maintenance costs associated with modern technology limit use.</p> <p>Uncertainty among farmers about the long-term viability and effectiveness of the technology given inherent risks of agriculture.</p> <p>Lack of secure land tenure inhibits investment.</p>	<p>Higher earnings.</p> <p>Reduction in labour use (employment decline).</p>	<p>Farmers to have access to markets where they can sell their products.</p> <p>farmers are price takers (e.g. price doesn't fall owing to increased output) and/or higher quality is rewarded in market.</p>	<p>Exogenous price risks (from international markets or from oligopsony of wholesalers);</p> <p>Weather shocks;</p> <p>Absence of warehouse facilities or inadequate infrastructure for storing/marketing agricultural produce, leading to post-harvest losses.</p>	Increasingly, support to production on the farm in projects is combined with downstream market support (agro-food system value chains).

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Improved agri-inputs (quality seeds, fertilizers, livestock inputs) mostly not labour-saving.</b>	Smallholder farmers gain access to high-quality agricultural inputs, including improved seeds, fertilizers, pesticides, and other modern inputs necessary for efficient farming practices.	Increased adoption of modern agricultural inputs.	<p>1) Demand for inputs from farmers.</p> <p>2) Farmers have cash/credit to purchase modern agricultural inputs.</p> <p>3) Complementary extension advice provided.</p> <p>4) Inputs will be utilized appropriately.</p>	<p>High costs of modern agricultural inputs,</p> <p>Uncertainties about the viability or effectiveness of inputs (including climate change),</p> <p>Farmers' unwillingness to change traditional farming practices or reliance on conventional inputs may impede the adoption of modern agricultural inputs.</p> <p>4) Key groups may be excluded (e.g. women, youth).</p>	Increased earnings.			
<b>Improved ag. Extension (training – farmer field schools, etc.).</b>	SHF gain access to research on how to improve practices.	Farmers improve practices.	Extension messages appropriate, well targeted, and transmitted effectively.	<p>Extension advice not valued.</p> <p>Farmers lack inputs/financing needed to use advice.</p> <p>Farmers lack incentives to adopt new techniques (risks).</p> <p>Advice not provided to female farmers in gender-friendly ways.</p>			<p>Exogenous price risks (from international markets or from oligopsony of wholesalers);</p> <p>Weather shocks;</p>	

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Improved access to finance (including insurance products).</b>	Smallholder farmers gain access to financial services such as loans.	Disbursement of loans or credit lines to farmers.	1) Demand for credit on terms offered under project. 2) Other conditions favor use of credit (knowledge, land, access to better inputs, etc.).	No suitable use for credit (e.g. risk of higher price inputs too high). Social, religious, and cultural barriers that may impact farmers' willingness or ability to access financial services, borrow money, or use it effectively (including gender issues).			Diversion of credit to other purposes, including household needs.	

## **Theory of change 7: Public Works Interventions**

**Top line message:** Public works interventions have not shown lasting impacts (on skills or consumption) once project stops.

### **Literature consulted:**

- Bagga, A., Holmlund, M., Khan, N., Mani, S., Mvukiyeh, E., & Premand, P. (2023). Do Public Works Programs Have Sustained Impacts?. A Review of Experimental Studies from LMICs. Washington, DC: World Bank Group.

Specific interventions	Output of intervention	Intermediate Outcome	Assumptions: Output to Intermediate outcome	Risks: Output to Intermediate outcome	Final Employment Outcome	Assumptions: Intermediate to final outcome	Risks: Intermediate to Final outcome	Comments
<b>Access to temporary public sector jobs (via public works construction, for example).</b>	People employed short term in public jobs.	Skills gained. Earnings increased during employment period. Savings increased.	Public works employment transfers skills rewarded in labor market (incl. SE activity). Program offers enough days employed, adequate wage. Some earnings from public work employment saved.	No skills training component; Employment too short term to transfer skills; Labor market can't use the skills gained. Program ends; no new employment opportunities available. Household consumption needs high; No safe place for savings (digital or VLSA or other). Social norms prevent (female) beneficiaries from having their own savings.	Increased LFP. Increased earnings from existing employment; Increased off season earnings. Increased medium term earnings. Higher earnings from SE activity.	Employability skill gain removes barriers to LFP. Employability skill gain translates into increased earnings in other economic activities. New employment opportunities emerge after program ends. Savings productively invested in household economic activity.	Other barriers to LFP are more important. Skill gain not valued in wage employment of in SE activity. Literature: no gains in medium term earnings. Beneficiary can't find productive uses.	

## Appendix 2: List of Sida projects used for analysis

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Government and civil society	51000125 – UNECA, Third phase of support, 2014 – 2017	8,400,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Government and civil society	51000183 – AUC: 2016–2018 Capacity Development Program ICBC, Pillar V	30,000,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Government and civil society	51030090 – UNDP 2016–2021 Preventing and Responding to Violent Extremism in Africa	94,000,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Other social infrastructure and services	61050023 – World Bank Rapid Social Response	70,000,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Energy	10680 – Private Financing Advisory Network (PFAN)	1,992,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Energy	10899 – PA-Reg-Deutsche bank UGEAP Guarantee – appraisal	164,688
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Energy	11016 – TRINE, 2018–2022, Crowdfunding Renewable Energy	950,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Energy	11549 – Crowdfunding Guarantee Legal Opinion 2017	197,100
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Energy	11702 – Crowdfunding RE guarantee legal international opinion	195,721
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Energy	12733 – Power Africa 2018–2022	24,528)
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Energy	12866 – Lendahand crowdfunding guarantee	1,336,009
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Energy	13169 – Strategic evaluation Sida's Power Africa project	1,999,593
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Energy	13652 – SEFA 2.0	125,000,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Energy	51050055 – South Africa Power Pool (SAPP) 2012–19 Phase 3	16,716,591

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Energy	51120007 – Power Africa; Studies & Analysis	2,710,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Banking and financial services	51000101 – MEFMI, Phase IV, 2012–2017	27,498,067
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Banking and financial services	51000106 – East African Community Capital Markets Development/EAC/IFC/World Bank	17,581,111
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Banking and financial services	71001804 – Efficient Securities Markets Institutional Development (ESMID)	3,100,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Banking and financial services	71400122 – Financial Sector Reform and Strengthening Initiative (FIRST) II	3,264,046
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51050047 – NEPAD-FAO Fish Programme (NFFP)	23,007,772
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	54100055 – ICIPE 2016–2025	22,800,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Industry, mining, construction	51050091 – African Guarantee Fund AGF – Subsidy	34,400,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51030042 – AUC: 2015–2017 Trade & Industry Programme	1,500,000
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51050114 – Procurement of audit of Tralac	154,411
Significant objective	Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	71002254 – WCO (World Customs Organization) Columbus 2008–2012	11,747,598
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Water supply and sanitation	51200045 – Hygiene & sanitation in the regions Nord, Center-Nord & Center-Sud in BF 2018–2022	74,731,682
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Government and civil society	12347 – Functional Reviews	18,500,000
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Government and civil society	15306 – Save the Children – Social Cohesion, Peace Building and Resiliency 2021–2024	22,000,000
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Government and civil society	51200056 – Common Gender Fond 2016–2018	24,000,000

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Government and civil society	72600884 – Women's Political Influence NDI 2009–2016	33,796,272
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Energy	51050106 – AECF 2017–24 Renewable Energy and Adaptation to Climate Technologies (REACT)	67,914,500
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Banking and financial services	14748 – Inception phase TELBA by UNCDF	3,000,000
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11406 – Beog-Puuto "Farms of the future" Burkina Faso 2018–2023	118,345,597
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11847 – Weog Paani "New forest" in Burkina Faso 2019–2024	66,000,000
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	12310 – FAO resilience rapid respons Burkina Faso 2018–2022	216,500,000
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	15249 – Value-addition in Agriculture from small dams in Burkina Faso (ProValAB 2)	20,000,000
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51200043 – Tree-Aid Forest gov in Burkina Faso	28,000,000
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51200044 – ProValAB/Agricultural valorization of small dams in Burkina Faso	85,801,467
Significant objective	Burkina Faso	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51200047 – UICN Burkina /Adaptation of local forest populations to climate change 2016–2018	19,000,000
Significant objective	Côte d'Ivoire	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Health	11836 – SANRU – Improving Maternal and Newborn Health Care in DRC	2,291,644
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Health	14032 – WFAD: Sober Youth – Healthy Communities: Transforming Violent Youth in Kinshasa	25,000,000

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Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Health	14067 – WFAD – Prestudy on violence prevention and wellbeing among the youth in Kinshasa	113,276
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Population policies/programmes and reproductive health	11836 – SANRU – Improving Maternal and Newborn Health Care in DRC	72,861,569
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Population policies/programmes and reproductive health	14717 – DKT-Building Sustainable SRHR Capacity in Northeast DRC	5,450,092
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	10853 – Strengthening Media in DRC via Foundation Hirondelle 2017–2019	15,000,000
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	11051 – Regional Election Coordinators via UNDP/PACEC	3,789,366
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	12209 – Employing youth by providing vocational training NRC	3,000,000
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	13410 – Support to Stabilization coherence fund DRC II	26,000,000
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	13590 – Support to UN Women interim strategic note DRC	5,748,907
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	13808 – CAFOD – Youth and Women engagement towards democracy and peace in DRC	33,936,049
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	14418 – Olof Palme Center – Supporting Inclusive Democratic Transition in DRC	5,479,422
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	14542 – WOA: Building peace from common values in isolated communities	21,000,000
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	14717 – DKT-Building Sustainable SRHR Capacity in Northeast DRC	2,335,754

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/ Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	51250001 – International Alert DRC 2014–2018	76,192,586
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	51250010 – DDR support DRC	49,000,000
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	51250015 – The Carter Center – Advancing Democratic Governance & Respect for HR/2017–2019	34,542,855
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	52070002 – PARJ Justice sector programme	75,000,000
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	52070015 – Uhaki Safi justice E DRC	60,012,200
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	52070039 – Carter Center's Human Rights programme DRC	29,911,455
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	52070042 – CAAFAG – child soldiers, phase 2	64,000,000
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Other social infrastructure and services	14418 – Olof Palme Center – Supporting Inclusive Democratic Transition in DRC	1,826,474
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Other social infrastructure and services	14849 – CUSO – Multiple talents	5,878,834
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Banking and financial services	51250002 – Support for Inclusive Financing in DRC 2017–2021	40,895,174
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Banking and financial services	52070103 – PASMIF2 microcredit program led by UNDP	18,706,251
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51250025 – Strengthening Farmers' Value Chains in Tanganyika, DRC	169,698,267

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Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	52070201 – FPP Forest dependent people benefit from REDD	29,629,016
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Industry, mining, construction	10593 – Call off /SME phase 3 consultant support	149,500
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Industry, mining, construction	15042 – Modern Cooking Facility for Africa	3,000,000
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	General environmental protection	51250011 – Global Witness – monitoring of natural resources	24,912,480
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Other multisector	11843 – WFP & FAO – Resilience project in North and South Ubangi, DRC	59,200,294
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Other multisector	51250028 – Reduced Emissions from Deforestation (REDD+) in DRC	30,000,000
Significant objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Reconstruction relief and rehabilitation	14189 – Early Recovery for crisis affected communities – DRC	46,000,000
Significant objective	Developing countries, unspecified	Health	52040505 – IRC Ebola Response	7,190,000
Significant objective	Eastern Africa, regional	Energy	51050104 – NELSAP 2015–17 Energy	4,298,670
Significant objective	Eastern Africa, regional	Energy	71800167 – East Africa Power Pool (EAPP)	8,867,752
Significant objective	Eastern Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51050003 – CUTS Climate Change Trade	32,000,000
Significant objective	Eastern Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51050032 – EAC EPA Negotiation support	(13,801,887)
Significant objective	Eastern Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51050034 – SIS, (Swedish Standards Institute), EAC, 2012–2018, standardization	28,041,256
Significant objective	Eastern Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51050059 – TMEA Core Support	101,100,491
Significant objective	Eastern Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51050093 – TMEA gender/env CC Support	5,000,000
Significant objective	Eastern Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	71002250 – IFOAM – OSEA Phase II	10,418,606

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Significant objective	Eastern Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	73000914 – Eastern Africa Grain Council	2,693,449
Significant objective	Eastern Africa, regional	General environmental protection	73000772 – EAPGREN/ASARECA 2013–2018 Phase II	2,694,598
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Education	10343 – ESMI, 2016–2019, School Feeding Programme	10,500,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Education	51080132 – AAU & JU 2016–2025, CSO leadership training Commission education	22,000,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Health	10343 – ESMI, 2016–2019, School Feeding Programme	1,000,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Water supply and sanitation	10822 – SIWI 2017–2020: WATER SECURITY IN ETHIOPIA: TRANSLATING POLICY TO IMPACT	23,300,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Water supply and sanitation	10823 – SMHI 2017–2020: WACCA-Ethiopia: WATER AND CLIMATE CHANGE SERVICES FOR AFRICA	25,000,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	10651 – Selam Ethiopia, 2017–2023, Culture leads the way	14,300,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	12555 – UNDP DPG DAG 2019–2024	2,000,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	12744 – Strategy MID TERM REVIEW	1,226,334
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	51080081 – Joint Programme on Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment	10,000,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	51080092 – CSSP – Civil Society Support Programme 2013–2016	51,811,599
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	51080093 – KMG Transforming Lives Wmn Led Community 2012–2016	10,000,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	51080105 – MCMDO Combating HTPs, FGM,GBV,and Gender Inequality Enhancing WEE in 10 woredas	10,000,000

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Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	51080115 – CDI Curtailing Illicit Child/Women trafficking Fighting VAW, 2013–2016	10,000,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	51080116 – UEWCA-Empowerment of Women and Girls, Fight Against FGM & Other HTPs, 2013–2016	10,000,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	51080118 – Selam Cultural Enablers – PSD, gender and dem	4,830,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	51080120 – Initiative Africa-Empowering Girls Building Communities (Initiative Africa)	15,929,227
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	51080121 – JeCCDO–Community-based support Programme for Orphans and Vulnerable Children	14,999,999
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Other social infrastructure and services	11129 – Transfer Project Ethiopia	500,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Other social infrastructure and services	12454 – ILO 2020–2024 Social dialogue and workers' rights	12,600,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Communications	10288 – HoAREC 2016–2023: Gambella integrated land development plan (phase I & II)	4,085,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Energy	51050106 – AECF 2017–24 Renewable Energy and Adaptation to Climate Technologies (REACT)	45,860,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Banking and financial services	10288 – HoAREC 2016–2023: Gambella integrated land development plan (phase I & II)	4,085,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Banking and financial services	51080128 – IFC Access to Finance TF (2014–2022)	29,120,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Business and other services	10288 – HoAREC 2016–2023: Gambella integrated land development plan (phase I & II)	2,042,500

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Significant objective	Ethiopia	Business and other services	11923 – CIPE Support Results Area 3.3 (2017–2022)	2,680,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Business and other services	12454 – ILO 2020–2024 Social dialogue and workers' rights	5,400,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Business and other services	12860 – Inclusive Private Sector Enabling Environment – CIPE Consortia	33,000,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Business and other services	29000276 – AACCSA/ECCSA, PSD Hub, Phase II	10,601,900
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Business and other services	51080082 – IFC, Investment Climate TF (2013–19)	22,900,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Business and other services	51080137 – ECCSA PSD Hub Phase III (2015–2020)	18,358,159
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	10288 – HoAREC 2016–2023: Gambella integrated land development plan (phase I & II)	8,170,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	10679 – TechnoServe (TNS) Livelihood Support Mejang Biosphere 2017–18	14,956,843
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	10820 – PSI (ECRC)2017–2019 – National Baseline Assessment and Forest Research	12,525,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51080200 – TNS MELCA IGA Support 2015–2016	4,322,500
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Trade policies and regulations	10288 – HoAREC 2016–2023: Gambella integrated land development plan (phase I & II)	6,127,500
Significant objective	Ethiopia	General environmental protection	51080114 – MELCA 2013–15 (17–18):Gambella Biosphere Reserve	13,910,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Other multisector	10288 – HoAREC 2016–2023: Gambella integrated land development plan (phase I & II)	16,340,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Other multisector	11673 – Mokoro Ltd 2017–2018, WIDE bridging	585,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Other multisector	51080140 – Mokoro Ltd 2016–2017, Poverty Research	868,608
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Development food assistance	51080013 – World Bank, PSNP 2010	(42,919)

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Significant objective	Ethiopia	Disaster prevention and preparedness	11423 – WFP I 2017–2021: From Humanitarian Assistance to Resilience	120,500,000
Significant objective	Ethiopia	Unallocated/unspecified	14727 – Multidimensional poverty Analysis 2019 Report Update	253,996
Significant objective	Guinea	Emergency response	52040536 – FAO Ebola Recovery	6,250,000
Significant objective	Horn of Africa, regional	Business and other services	51030058 – IGAD, Trade/OSBP, 2015–2016	1,159,612
Significant objective	Kenya	Water supply and sanitation	11797 – Circular Economy through sustainable waste management and employment	2,905,208
Significant objective	Kenya	Water supply and sanitation	12297 – Review of Internal Management and Control – Hanns-Seidel Foundation	87,550
Significant objective	Kenya	Government and civil society	13243 – RWI Prison Program 2021–2023	4,000,000
Significant objective	Kenya	Government and civil society	51110093 – Forum Syd – Wajibu Wetu 2015–2018	46,444,846
Significant objective	Kenya	Other social infrastructure and services	51000177 – Transfer Project Kenya 2014–2017	1,876,605
Significant objective	Kenya	Energy	11274 – Energy for the poorest – pilot	19,300,000
Significant objective	Kenya	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Kenya	Energy	51050106 – AECF 2017–24 Renewable Energy and Adaptation to Climate Technologies (REACT)	40,928,000
Significant objective	Kenya	Banking and financial services	31100068 – FSD Kenya II	50,000,000
Significant objective	Kenya	Banking and financial services	51110111 – Financial Sector Deepening III	28,500,000
Significant objective	Kenya	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	12995 – Support to ASDSP II TA & RA Procurement	279,810
Significant objective	Kenya	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	14890 – KCB & Multiparty Guarantee Evaluation	780,900

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Significant objective	Kenya	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	31000336 – Kenya Land Reforms Programme	3,091,215
Significant objective	Kenya	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	31100016 – National Agric & Livestock Extension Prog Phase II	49,382,140
Significant objective	Kenya	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51110028 – Multi-party Agriculture Guarantee	1,250,585
Significant objective	Kenya	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51110057 – Bridging Support to Hand in Hand International	10,000,000
Significant objective	Kenya	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51110109 – Agricultural Sector Support II	284,433,403
Significant objective	Kenya	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51110110 – Enterprise Development for Rural Families (EDRF III)	28,000,000
Significant objective	Kenya	Industry, mining, construction	15042 – Modern Cooking Facility for Africa	17,000,000
Significant objective	Kenya	General environmental protection	12013 – IMARA – Sustainable Natural Resource Management for Climate Resilience	95,925,000
Significant objective	Kenya	General environmental protection	51110055 – Netfund Environmental Innovations Awards Programme	4,912,181
Significant objective	Kenya	General environmental protection	51110113 – NETFUND Phase 3	15,000,000
Significant objective	Kenya	Other multisector	11751 – FMA CSUDP 2017–2019	505,666
Significant objective	Kenya	Other multisector	51110061 – Civil Society Urban Development Platform	59,993,020
Significant objective	Liberia	Education	12970 – Support to UNICEF Liberia country programme	945,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Education	52090049 – Support to World Bank/ EPAG Project Round 3 & 4	28,000,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Government and civil society	12970 – Support to UNICEF Liberia country programme	1,755,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Government and civil society	13210 – Support to Liberia Revenue Authority – Inception phase	1,459,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Government and civil society	13219 – UN Women Strategic Note 2020–2024	24,925,000

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Significant objective	Liberia	Government and civil society	14819 – Coordinated Action on Disability in Liberia (CAD-L)	6,300,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Government and civil society	15261 – ForumCiv Liberia Our Land	5,525,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Government and civil society	51240028 – Enhancing Women's Rights and Empowerment 2016–2020	59,135,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Government and civil society	52090033 – Kvinna till Kvinna support women's empowerment	53,587,499
Significant objective	Liberia	Other social infrastructure and services	12970 – Support to UNICEF Liberia country programme	35,625,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Transport and storage	11633 – Evaluation consultant TA for LSRFP 3	99,235
Significant objective	Liberia	Transport and storage	11783 – Projectdocument auxiliary roads south-east Liberia	580,571
Significant objective	Liberia	Transport and storage	51240001 – Monitoring LSRFP II 2014, Ulf	1,295,960
Significant objective	Liberia	Transport and storage	51240036 – Consultant for evaluation of feeder roads in Liber	1,094,762
Significant objective	Liberia	Transport and storage	51240039 – Facilitator for MPW Liberia	469,455
Significant objective	Liberia	Transport and storage	52090074 – Liberian Swedish Feeder Roads Project, phase 3	203,465,736
Significant objective	Liberia	Energy	11760 – Project document renewable energy in SE Liberia	753,378
Significant objective	Liberia	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Liberia	Energy	51050106 – AECF 2017–24 Renewable Energy and Adaptation to Climate Technologies (REACT)	41,800,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Energy	51240027 – PPDP Electricity Liberia	430,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Banking and financial services	11744 – IFC/WBG Private Sector and Trade Advisory Programs in Liberia	1,500,000

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Significant objective	Liberia	Banking and financial services	13219 – UN Women Strategic Note 2020–2024	525,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Business and other services	52090024 – Investment Climate & Private Sector Dev. IFC III	59,573,578
Significant objective	Liberia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11744 – IFC/WBG Private Sector and Trade Advisory Programs in Liberia	1,500,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11761 – Ocean conference CI Liberia	3,327,158
Significant objective	Liberia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	13219 – UN Women Strategic Note 2020–2024	1,050,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	15261 – ForumCiv Liberia Our Land	850,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Industry, mining, construction	12970 – Support to UNICEF Liberia country programme	675,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Industry, mining, construction	14819 – Coordinated Action on Disability in Liberia (CAD-L)	700,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Trade policies and regulations	11744 – IFC/WBG Private Sector and Trade Advisory Programs in Liberia	3,000,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Trade policies and regulations	52090010 – Liberia's WTO Accession	42,708,957
Significant objective	Liberia	General environmental protection	15261 – ForumCiv Liberia Our Land	850,000
Significant objective	Liberia	Other multisector	15261 – ForumCiv Liberia Our Land	1,275,000
Significant objective	Mali	Government and civil society	10221 – UN WOMEN Mali 2016–2021	60,000,000
Significant objective	Mali	Government and civil society	51130097 – Program Development Funds 2016	10,799
Significant objective	Mali	Other social infrastructure and services	14424 – MFC 2021–2025 Innovation Project through Digitalization, Promotion of Green Jobs	25,000,000
Significant objective	Mali	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-

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Significant objective	Mali	Energy	51050106 – AECF 2017–24 Renewable Energy and Adaptation to Climate Technologies (REACT)	37,166,000
Significant objective	Mali	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	10738 – GOV 2017–2024 Wetlands Program phase 2	1,721,909
Significant objective	Mali	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	10739 – GOV 2018–2023 GEDEFOR 3/Agriculture Value Chains	60,000,000
Significant objective	Mali	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	12449 – FAO Increased resilience of vulnerable people affected by climate variabilities	20,250,000
Significant objective	Mali	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51130072 – ACF (Action Contre la Faim) Food security in Koulikoro and Kayes	21,000,000
Significant objective	Mali	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51130088 – Loan guarantee to agriculture sector in Mali	14,909,064
Significant objective	Mali	General environmental protection	10738 – GOV 2017–2024 Wetlands Program phase 2	90,229,688
Significant objective	Mali	General environmental protection	13562 – Support to National Environmental Weeks 2019 and Evaluation	920,000
Significant objective	Mali	General environmental protection	51130066 – UNDP 2013–2020 (2024) Mali Climate Fund	147,838,422
Significant objective	Mali	Reconstruction relief and rehabilitation	51130086 – ACF Strengthened resilience of rural communities in Kita and Timbuctou	86,000,000
Significant objective	Middle Africa, regional	Reconstruction relief and rehabilitation	13141 – UNDP 2019–2021 Lake Chad Stabilization phase 1	80,000,000
Significant objective	Mozambique	Education	23000149 – Prov scholarships MEC	(92,921)
Significant objective	Mozambique	Government and civil society	14159 – FDC Internal Review	145,057
Significant objective	Mozambique	Government and civil society	51140018 – We Effect – Cluster on Nat. Resources Mngmt – AGIR Program 2011–2014	45,125,239

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Significant objective	Mozambique	Government and civil society	51140021 – OXFAM-Novib Civil Society Support 10–14	128,326,601
Significant objective	Mozambique	Government and civil society	51140044 – Mine clearance UNDP, 12–14	68,187,321
Significant objective	Mozambique	Government and civil society	51140046 – Premises for human rights organizations	43,938,170
Significant objective	Mozambique	Government and civil society	51140056 – We Effect – Agriculture & Natural Resource Program (ARENA) 2013–2016	37,358,779
Significant objective	Mozambique	Government and civil society	51140067 – Oxfam Novib sub-programme AC (AGIR II)	271,572,712
Significant objective	Mozambique	Government and civil society	51140070 – Business Integrity Pact Against Corruption	2,535,295
Significant objective	Mozambique	Government and civil society	51140072 – Institutional Strengthening National HR Commission CNDH	993,375
Significant objective	Mozambique	Other social infrastructure and services	10852 – World Bank Trust Fund Cash Transfers	75,000,000
Significant objective	Mozambique	Other social infrastructure and services	12489 – Social Protection Consultancy 2018	141,903
Significant objective	Mozambique	Other social infrastructure and services	51000184 – Transfer project Mocambique 2014–2017	2,000,000
Significant objective	Mozambique	Other social infrastructure and services	51140028 – Social Protection 11–16	122,220,000
Significant objective	Mozambique	Transport and storage	23000177 – Support to Administração Nacional de Estradas (ANE), 2006–2014	116,135,972
Significant objective	Mozambique	Transport and storage	23000180 – Upgrade N14 road, Niassa	130,878,473
Significant objective	Mozambique	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Mozambique	Energy	23000137 – El: Sofala, Manica, Tete	13,089,578

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Significant objective	Mozambique	Energy	51050106 – AECF 2017–24 Renewable Energy and Adaptation to Climate Technologies (REACT)	32,463,000
Significant objective	Mozambique	Energy	51140010 – Rehabilitation of 2 Hydropow.plants in Mozambique	353,552,126
Significant objective	Mozambique	Energy	51140025 – Capacity Building to Electricidade de Moçambique (EDM) & strategic studies	3,500,000
Significant objective	Mozambique	Energy	51140036 – Emergency generators Temane	54,867,283
Significant objective	Mozambique	Energy	51140038 – Cuamba rural electrification	46,768,082
Significant objective	Mozambique	Energy	51140042 – Tete rural electrification	46,000,000
Significant objective	Mozambique	Banking and financial services	51140088 – SOCREMO Guarantee for MSE & Women Owned Businesses 2014–2020	1,029,600
Significant objective	Mozambique	Banking and financial services	51140091 – Socremo TA: Training Package to Guarantee Beneficiaries 2016–2021	2,939,220
Significant objective	Mozambique	Banking and financial services	51140133 – Socremo TA: Monit. and Eval. of the Guarantee and TA Package Effects 2016–2021	2,289,632
Significant objective	Mozambique	Business and other services	51140030 – ProDEL 2012–2017	35,822,273
Significant objective	Mozambique	Business and other services	51140124 – Socremo TA: Consultancy on TA Design and itsMonitoring & Evaluation	505,800
Significant objective	Mozambique	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	14707 – Transfer Efficient Agricultural Technologies through Market Systems (TEAMS)	22,127,488
Significant objective	Mozambique	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51140004 – Land administration 2013–2019, Mozambique,GESTERRA	59,000,000
Significant objective	Mozambique	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51140007 – CLUF 2011–2014 Community Land Use Fund	26,543,795

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/ Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Significant objective	Mozambique	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51140008 – Rural Dev program Northern Moz-inception	13,819,021
Significant objective	Mozambique	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51140110 – Agriculture Markets Development for the Lichinga – Balama corridor (DEMA-LIBA)	62,647,991
Significant objective	Mozambique	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51140111 – Landscape and forests management MDTF	23,500,000
Significant objective	Mozambique	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	54020104 – Credit guarantee risk premium USAID/Banco Terra	673,943
Significant objective	Mozambique	Industry, mining, construction	11517 – Women IN Business (WIN) Programme – Inception Phase	8,601,100
Significant objective	Mozambique	Industry, mining, construction	15042 – Modern Cooking Facility for Africa	17,000,000
Significant objective	Mozambique	Other multisector	13431 – Land Administration (GESTERRA) Final Evaluation	692,811
Significant objective	Mozambique	General budget support	51140064 – General Budget Support (GBS) Mozambique 2014–2016	630,000,000
Significant objective	Rwanda	Education	11277 – University of Rwanda research and HE 2019–2026	16,000,000
Significant objective	Rwanda	Education	51160059 – Higher education & development 2013–2018 University of Rwanda (UR)	93,845,180
Significant objective	Rwanda	Government and civil society	13436 – Study on trends in democracy and HR in Rwanda	322,871
Significant objective	Rwanda	Government and civil society	34100022 – Demobilisation and Reintegration	29,986,878
Significant objective	Rwanda	Government and civil society	51160076 – Capacity Building of the SJC in Rwanda, Fojo	24,400,000
Significant objective	Rwanda	Other social infrastructure and services	11172 – Project development of contribution in labor rights	603,309
Significant objective	Rwanda	Other social infrastructure and services	51000186 – Transfer Project Rwanda 2014–2017	2,000,000
Significant objective	Rwanda	Energy	10195 – Portfolio guarantee renewable energy Rwanda	13,195,678

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Significant objective	Rwanda	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Rwanda	Banking and financial services	51160108 – Access to Finance Rwanda (AFR) 2016–2020	34,000,000
Significant objective	Rwanda	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	13063 – COMBIO – Biodiversity in the Eastern Province	1,840,000
Significant objective	Rwanda	Industry, mining, construction	13063 – COMBIO – Biodiversity in the Eastern Province	920,000
Significant objective	Rwanda	General environmental protection	10194 – Institutional Support Project to the Ministry of Environment	1,690,220
Significant objective	Rwanda	General environmental protection	11279 – Audit assignments procured 2017 REMA/Ministry of Environment	520,360
Significant objective	Rwanda	General environmental protection	13063 – COMBIO – Biodiversity in the Eastern Province	6,440,000
Significant objective	Rwanda	General environmental protection	51160109 – Scaling up Off Grid Energy in Rwanda Project	22,300,000
Significant objective	Rwanda	General environmental protection	51160115 – Completion Evaluation of Envir & CC Component	790,454
Significant objective	Rwanda	General environmental protection	51160128 – FONERWA 2018–2022	36,061,116
Significant objective	Rwanda	Other multisector	10058 – Capacity Development in Land Administration Lantmateriet/RLMUA	12,448,133
Significant objective	Rwanda	Other multisector	11990 – UNDP/UNSDCF Rwanda 2019–2024	73,000,000
Significant objective	Senegal	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Sierra Leone	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Sierra Leone	Emergency response	52040536 – FAO Ebola Recovery	6,250,000

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Significant objective	Somalia	Health	12769 – WB Multi-Partner Fund Somalia 2018–2021	17,250,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Health	13081 – UNHABITAT innovative solutions for IDPS II	2,011,413
Significant objective	Somalia	Health	14780 – Somalia Multi-Partner Fund 2021–2022	2,500,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Health	51270022 – RÄDDA BARNEN SOMALIA (CHASP) 2017–2020	30,000,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Population policies/programmes and reproductive health	52150002 – Somalia JHNP 2014–2016	224,765,920
Significant objective	Somalia	Water supply and sanitation	12769 – WB Multi-Partner Fund Somalia 2018–2021	24,150,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Water supply and sanitation	14780 – Somalia Multi-Partner Fund 2021–2022	3,500,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Government and civil society	10575 – Somalia Stability Fund Phase II 2018–2020	40,000,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Government and civil society	12769 – WB Multi-Partner Fund Somalia 2018–2021	162,150,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Government and civil society	13455 – Strengthening Somali Institutional Capacity through Diaspora	79,719,100
Significant objective	Somalia	Government and civil society	14780 – Somalia Multi-Partner Fund 2021–2022	23,500,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Government and civil society	51270000 – Forum Syd Programme in Somalia 2014–2020	72,675,160
Significant objective	Somalia	Government and civil society	52100119 – UN Joint Programme on Local Governance and ServiceJPLG II	155,000,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Other social infrastructure and services	12769 – WB Multi-Partner Fund Somalia 2018–2021	69,000,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Other social infrastructure and services	12770 – Inclusive Local and Economic Development – ILED Social Safety Nets Component	58,861,347
Significant objective	Somalia	Other social infrastructure and services	14780 – Somalia Multi-Partner Fund 2021–2022	10,000,000

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Significant objective	Somalia	Communications	12769 – WB Multi-Partner Fund Somalia 2018–2021	17,250,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Communications	14780 – Somalia Multi-Partner Fund 2021–2022	2,500,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Energy	12769 – WB Multi-Partner Fund Somalia 2018–2021	17,250,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Energy	14780 – Somalia Multi-Partner Fund 2021–2022	2,500,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Energy	51050106 – AECF 2017–24 Renewable Energy and Adaptation to Climate Technologies (REACT)	44,232,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Banking and financial services	12769 – WB Multi-Partner Fund Somalia 2018–2021	17,250,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Banking and financial services	14780 – Somalia Multi-Partner Fund 2021–2022	2,500,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Business and other services	12769 – WB Multi-Partner Fund Somalia 2018–2021	10,350,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Business and other services	14780 – Somalia Multi-Partner Fund 2021–2022	1,500,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Business and other services	54020184 – Somalia Credit Guarantee Scheme (SCGS)	10,701,302
Significant objective	Somalia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	13781 – WFP and FAO Joint Resilience Programme in Somalia	120,000,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Industry, mining, construction	10576 – PPDP WEE & Renewable Energy	31,000,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Other multisector	10577 – SomRep 2 – Enhancing Resilience in Somalia Project	105,999,999
Significant objective	Somalia	Other multisector	11132 – UNMPTF Phase II	676,000,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Other multisector	12769 – WB Multi-Partner Fund Somalia 2018–2021	10,350,000
Significant objective	Somalia	Other multisector	13081 – UNHABITAT innovative solutions for IDPS II	20,756,823
Significant objective	Somalia	Other multisector	14780 – Somalia Multi-Partner Fund 2021–2022	1,500,000
Significant objective	South Africa	Industry, mining, construction	54070046 – New Economic Coop 2010–2013	15,000,000

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Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Population policies/programmes and reproductive health	51000141 – NIR Swedish Workplace HIV and AIDS Programme SWHAP 2014–2018	57,000,000
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Population policies/programmes and reproductive health	51040004 – ILO Economic Empowerment in Transport Corridors 2011–2014	52,728,345
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Government and civil society	10946 – IOM: 2018–2022 Joint Labor Migration Programme (JLMP)	79,000,000
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Government and civil society	12141 – IOM:2018–2019, Build AUC Capacity for Effective JLMP Implementation	1,574,674
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Other social infrastructure and services	51040014 – UNDP – HIV and the Law 2012–2015	23,100,000
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Energy	11015 – UNIDO 2018–22 Private Financing Advisory Network (PFAN)	40,000,000
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Energy	12532 – PA-Reg-Legal council agreement Lendahand	83,328
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Energy	13406 – SunFunder Guarantee	22,350,385
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Energy	14021 – Data for Development (D4D)	5,000,000
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Energy	51050106 – AECF 2017–24 Renewable Energy and Adaptation to Climate Technologies (REACT)	41,280,753
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Banking and financial services	11792 – UNCDF: 2019–2022, Remittances for Development	55,000,000
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Banking and financial services	51000101 – MEFMI, Phase IV, 2012–2017	3,000,000

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Banking and financial services	71001804 – Efficient Securities Markets Institutional Development (ESMID)	(808)
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Trade policies and regulations	10985 – ESAMI/trapca/Lund University, phase IV 2020–2022	20,095,037
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51050051 – TRAPCA II – ESAMI	113,000,581
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51050052 – Trapca II Lund University	13,983,021
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51050065 – World Customs Organization (WCO), 2014–2018, phase II	47,248,738
Significant objective	South of Sahara, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51050096 – TRAPCA/ESAMI/Lund University, 2017–2019, phase III	60,542,398
Significant objective	South Sudan	Education	13461 – Save the Children South Sudan	67,300,000
Significant objective	South Sudan	Education	13462 – UNESCO South Sudan	17,000,000
Significant objective	South Sudan	Education	13540 – Oxfam Livelihoods and education	7,200,000
Significant objective	South Sudan	Health	51210006 – CHF South Sudan 2015	49,100,000
Significant objective	South Sudan	Health	51230011 – UNFPA Strengthening Midwifery Project SMP II South Sudan.	84,442,417
Significant objective	South Sudan	Government and civil society	13114 – UN Women South Sudan 2019–2022	33,500,000
Significant objective	South Sudan	Government and civil society	13340 – Peace Building and Community Cohesion Project, Phase 2	85,500,000
Significant objective	South Sudan	Banking and financial services	13340 – Peace Building and Community Cohesion Project, Phase 2	4,500,000
Significant objective	South Sudan	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	13540 – Oxfam Livelihoods and education	4,800,000

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Significant objective	Southern Africa, regional	Water supply and sanitation	73000674 – Gov Mozambique, 071001–171030 Pungwe River Integrated Water Resources Managem II	29,220,595
Significant objective	Southern Africa, regional	Other social infrastructure and services	15039 – Union to Union, 2021, Labor Standards & Trade Union Rights in Southern Africa	5,000,000
Significant objective	Southern Africa, regional	Energy	13171 – ILO/KGRTC PPDP "Skills for Energy in Southern Africa" (SESA)	20,950,000
Significant objective	Southern Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51050036 – Trade Law Center for Southern Africa Prog. support	8,245,259
Significant objective	Sudan	Government and civil society	12312 – Community Security and Stabilization Programme Sudan 2018–2020	40,501,950
Significant objective	Sudan	Government and civil society	51230001 – DCPSF 2014–15, Phase 2.2, Darfur Sudan	42,000,000
Significant objective	Sudan	Energy	51050106 – AECF 2017–24 Renewable Energy and Adaptation to Climate Technologies (REACT)	1,429,085
Significant objective	Sudan	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	12312 – Community Security and Stabilization Programme Sudan 2018–2020	5,000,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	10205 – NIRAS Indvelop TIE LANES technical assistance	606,931
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	10374 – HakiElimu 2017 – 2021 Strategy	39,000,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	10780 – Consultancy follow-up FDC Tanzania	52,796
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	10972 – Technical assistance to the Ministry of Education, Zanzibar	431,088
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	11161 – Audit on implementation of GPE Zanzibar 2016	200,108
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	11269 – Joint evaluation of GPE ZNz and Swedish Sector Support ZnZ	1,239,966

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Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	11315 – Administrative support KTO	640,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	12044 – Technical Support MOEST Mainland	175,309
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	12045 – Femina Hip Ltd 2018–2020	17,000,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	12105 – KTO Skills development for Young women through FDCs 2019–2022	15,303,954
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	14834 – KPMG Technical support for procurement reviews	832,808
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	14876 – Education Program for Result EPforR II Mainland Tanzania	70,720
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	32000066 – Zanzibar Education 2010–13	29,273,153
Significant objective	Tanzania	Education	32000096 – ICT Pilot in Sec. Schools	2,109,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Population policies/programmes and reproductive health	12045 – Femina Hip Ltd 2018–2020	5,000,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Population policies/programmes and reproductive health	32010124 – FEMINA HIP	641,649
Significant objective	Tanzania	Government and civil society	10348 – Facilitation Workshop between Government of Tanzania and Development Partners 2	77,740
Significant objective	Tanzania	Government and civil society	12403 – Stockholm Statement conference Dar es Salaam	780,108
Significant objective	Tanzania	Government and civil society	12447 – FOUNDATION FOR CIVIL SOCIETY 2018–2020	55,000,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Government and civil society	32010131 – Restless Development ( formerly SPW) Phase II	29,200,000

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Significant objective	Tanzania	Government and civil society	51170021 – UTPC Strategic Plan 2011–2015	44,840,071
Significant objective	Tanzania	Government and civil society	51170053 – FEMINA STRATEGIC PLAN 2013–2017	35,999,868
Significant objective	Tanzania	Government and civil society	51170066 – UNDAP OneUN support Tanzania	115,200,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Government and civil society	51170086 – Union of Tanzania Press Clubs, UTPC – 2016–2020	9,107,592
Significant objective	Tanzania	Government and civil society	51170098 – Tanzania UNDAP II	8,500,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Other social infrastructure and services	32010124 – FEMINA HIP	18,000,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Other social infrastructure and services	32010131 – Restless Development (formerly SPW) Phase II	609,031
Significant objective	Tanzania	Other social infrastructure and services	51000185 – Transfer Project Tanzania 2014–2017	2,000,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Other social infrastructure and services	51170066 – UNDAP OneUN support Tanzania	10,100,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Energy	10626 – Support appraisal of energy efficiency intervention in Tanzania	720,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Tanzania	Energy	13571 – Parliamentary Committee on Energy field visit	400,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Energy	32000043 – Makambako Songea RE	353,876,903
Significant objective	Tanzania	Energy	32000044 – Rural Energy Fund	214,730,772
Significant objective	Tanzania	Energy	32000069 – Rehab of Hale Hydropower	90,580,452
Significant objective	Tanzania	Energy	51170007 – Zanzibar Energy Sector Support Consolidation	52,339,350

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Significant objective	Tanzania	Banking and financial services	15240 – Evaluation of Financial Sector Deepening Trust	787,204
Significant objective	Tanzania	Banking and financial services	32000084 – Financial Sector Deepening Tza phase 2	35,999,998
Significant objective	Tanzania	Banking and financial services	51170040 – Financial Sector Deepening Trust 2015–2019	98,000,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Banking and financial services	51170066 – UNDP OneUN support Tanzania	19,800,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Business and other services	32000087 – BEST-Advocacy Phase 2	15,423,892
Significant objective	Tanzania	Business and other services	51170062 – AECF REACT challenge fund 2013–2023	46,916,359
Significant objective	Tanzania	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11076 – PASS strategy development support	1,212,407
Significant objective	Tanzania	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51170038 – Tanzania Land Tenure Support Programme	40,374,585
Significant objective	Tanzania	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51170096 – Agricultural Markets Development Trust 2016–2025	43,500,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51170100 – Tanzania Horticultural Association (TAHA) 2017–2021	28,136,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Industry, mining, construction	15042 – Modern Cooking Facility for Africa	17,000,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Trade policies and regulations	51170014 – Trade Mark East Africa – Tanzania window	30,000,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Trade policies and regulations	51170066 – UNDP OneUN support Tanzania	29,900,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Other multisector	11708 – Parallel CSO support (We Effect) to the Land Tenure Support Programme	11,942,236
Significant objective	Tanzania	Other multisector	14351 – IUCN Min of Agriculture GCF project	1,000,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Other multisector	51170070 – Productive Social Safety Net (PSSN)	47,735
Significant objective	Tanzania	Unallocated/unspecified	51170066 – UNDP OneUN support Tanzania	4,950,000
Significant objective	Tanzania	Unallocated/unspecified	51170077 – Programme Development Fund 2015	55,927

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Significant objective	Tanzania	Unallocated/unspecified	51170104 – Financial Assessment Bagamoyo EcoEnergy	235,630
Significant objective	Uganda	Education	11620 – Connect Rural Uganda – leaving no one behind in the Digital era – UNCDF	4,850,000
Significant objective	Uganda	Health	10191 – World Bank Reproductive, Maternal and Child Health Services 2017–21	100,000,000
Significant objective	Uganda	Health	11321 – M&E support to WB RMCHIP 2017–2018	361,212
Significant objective	Uganda	Health	11620 – Connect Rural Uganda – leaving no one behind in the Digital era – UNCDF	4,850,000
Significant objective	Uganda	Health	12010 – Evaluation of health guarantee Centenary Bank	847,397
Significant objective	Uganda	Health	51180047 – Health guarantee CRDB	394,026
Significant objective	Uganda	Health	51180064 – Health guarantee Ecobank	672,181
Significant objective	Uganda	Population policies/programmes and reproductive health	10191 – World Bank Reproductive, Maternal and Child Health Services 2017–21	150,000,000
Significant objective	Uganda	Population policies/programmes and reproductive health	10257 – Consultancy costs – Health basket	914,679
Significant objective	Uganda	Government and civil society	51180135 – HiiL – Justice Innovation Uganda – Access to Justice 2017 – 2020	25,826,132
Significant objective	Uganda	Other social infrastructure and services	12835 – Mutual and interrelated resilience programme (MIRP)	49,957,281
Significant objective	Uganda	Other social infrastructure and services	51000187 – Transfer Project Uganda 2014–2017	2,000,000

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Significant objective	Uganda	Communications	11620 – Connect Rural Uganda – leaving noone behind in the Digital era – UNCDF	48,500,000
Significant objective	Uganda	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Uganda	Energy	51180122 – UNCDF- Renewable Energy Challenge Fund – Uganda	50,000,000
Significant objective	Uganda	Energy	51180131 – Renewable Energy Guarantee – Uganda	3,241,815
Significant objective	Uganda	Business and other services	51180021 – IA Economy and Peace II	14,878,233
Significant objective	Uganda	Business and other services	51180049 – TradeMark East Africa Uganda Window	35,000,000
Significant objective	Uganda	Business and other services	51180053 – Strengthening Private Sect. Engagmnt in Ent. Dev. in N. Uganda & Karamoja(SPEED)	37,788,087
Significant objective	Uganda	Business and other services	54060079 – Global Business Labs Uganda	9,700,000
Significant objective	Uganda	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11530 – Support to FAO – Climate Resilience Livelihood Opportunities for WEE	62,411,600
Significant objective	Uganda	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11620 – Connect Rural Uganda – leaving noone behind in the Digital era – UNCDF	38,800,000
Significant objective	Uganda	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51180016 – Stimulating incomes through Organic Trade Support	9,252,197
Significant objective	Uganda	Industry, mining, construction	51180110 – aBi Trust Uganda 2015–2018	40,000,000
Significant objective	Uganda	Trade policies and regulations	51100082 – Support to NOGAMU systems	767,897
Significant objective	Western Africa, regional	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	13143 – SNV 2019–2023: Peaceful cross-border pastoralism in the Sahel (MOPSS)	63,637,583

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Significant objective	Western Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	51030047 – SIS (Swedish Standards Institute), ECOWAS/ARSO, 2015–2017, standardisation	6,242,566
Significant objective	Western Africa, regional	Trade policies and regulations	71002251 – ECOWAS, TNCB, Phase II, 2008–2015	8,722,402
Significant objective	Western Africa, regional	Other multisector	13142 – UNS 2019–2021: Cross-border cooperation in Liptako–Gourma (phase 1)	79,900,000
Significant objective	Zambia	Health	11631 – WFP Promoting Production and Consumption of Nutritious Foods in Zambia	62,600,000
Significant objective	Zambia	Health	12106 – THET District Hospital HTM Improvement Project	13,214,814
Significant objective	Zambia	Health	51190055 – CHAI – Increasing Skilled Birth Attendants in Rural Zambia	134,178,358
Significant objective	Zambia	Government and civil society	51190094 – PMRC Governance Parastatals	1,609,184
Significant objective	Zambia	Other social infrastructure and services	12834 – Gender equality support to partner organizations	355,691
Significant objective	Zambia	Communications	12463 – ICT4D in Zambia – ZICTA	2,585,566
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	10102 – Power Africa – Off Grid Facility Zambia – ISK REEEP	133,280
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	10769 – Power Africa BGFZ climate impact assessment (energimyndigheten)	322,100
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	11155 – BGFZ – Energy Service Provider – Vitalite	21,026,000
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	11157 – BGFZ – Energy Service Provider – Standard Microgrid	24,582,250
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	11159 – BGFZ – Energy Service Provider – Emerging Cooking Solutions / Supamoto	19,250,000
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	11160 – BGFZ – Energy Service Provider – Fenix International	27,225,000

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/ Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	12727 – KGRTC ILO Skills and Enterprise Development in the Energy Sector	7,462,847
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	51190074 – Connection Subsidies/GPOBA Phase 1	38,500,000
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	51190092 – Rehabilitation of Kariba Dam	200,000,000
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	51190104 – Biogas for Agriculture & Household energy	62,062,534
Significant objective	Zambia	Energy	51190121 – Power Africa – Beyond the Grid Fund Zambia (REEEP)	21,247,915
Significant objective	Zambia	Banking and financial services	12926 – FSDZ Women & Youth in Financial Inclusion WIN 2	7,600,000
Significant objective	Zambia	Business and other services	51190087 – Zambia Business In Development Facility Pilot phase	11,976,959
Significant objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11863 – Dairy Association of Zambia Digital Platform (DIMS)	17,130,594
Significant objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	12890 – WEEFFECT Women's Economic Empowerment_Zambia	29,098,963
Significant objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	12923 – SNV INCREASE Climate Smart Agriculture and Biogas	33,000,000
Significant objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51190024 – ZNFU Core Support Phase II	29,115,583
Significant objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51190047 – Zanaco guarantee subsidy	1,069,702
Significant objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51190115 – MAL-ZNFU FISP E-Voucher Pilot	767,435
Significant objective	Zambia	Industry, mining, construction	12896 – Technoserve – Support to the agroprocessing industry	11,820,093
Significant objective	Zambia	Industry, mining, construction	12898 – Clean and Energy efficient cooking / fuel switch	5,000,000

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Significant objective	Zambia	Industry, mining, construction	15042 – Modern Cooking Facility for Africa	25,000,000
Significant objective	Zambia	Administrative costs of donors	10882 – Direct procurement legal counsel BGFZ	89,500
Significant objective	Zambia	Unallocated/unspecified	51190129 – Mid Term Review workshop	25,867
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Health	12472 – CHAI Health financing ZIM 2018–2021	12,000,000
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Government and civil society	10812 – UNFPA ZIM GBV 2017–2020	30,000,000
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Government and civil society	52120099 – FOJO – Media Development Programme	38,020,000
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Other social infrastructure and services	52120049 – UN Coherence Effort 2011–2018	29,272,650
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Energy	12005 – PA-Reg-JUR support Crowdfunding	-
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Energy	51050106 – AECF 2017–24 Renewable Energy and Adaptation to Climate Technologies (REACT)	38,656,264
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Business and other services	10258 – ZNCC Women in Enterprise Conference & Awards (WECA) 2016	62,012
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Business and other services	52120097 – We Effect – Enterprise and Business Development	16,893,100
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11266 – Practical Action Green Economic Development 2017–2022	400,000
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Industry, mining, construction	51260008 – TA Support to the Zimbabwe DCA (USAid & Sida)	2,439,913
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Trade policies and regulations	52120070 – CARE Zimbabwe	30,606,371
Significant objective	Zimbabwe	Other multisector	11266 – Practical Action Green Economic Development 2017–2022	24,300,000
Principal objective	Africa, regional	Government and civil society	13824 – AfDB, 2020–2027, Affirmative Finance Action for Women in Africa (AFAWA)	499,000

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Principal objective	Africa, regional	Other social infrastructure and services	13873 – FSD Africa, 2019–2020, Designing Financial Sector Development for Employment	28,799,942
Principal objective	Africa, regional	Energy	14282 – EARF – COVID19 off-grid relief fund	349,887,093
Principal objective	Burkina Faso	Other multisector	12291 – Burkina Faso seen from below	1,485,069
Principal objective	Burkina Faso	Energy	12534 – Beyond the Grid Fund for Africa	18,000,000
Principal objective	Burkina Faso	Government and civil society	51200033 – Diakonia BFA, democracy, human rights, gender eq.	8,600,000
Principal objective	Burkina Faso	Government and civil society	51200056 – Common Gender Fond 2016–2018	769,037
Principal objective	Burkina Faso	Other social infrastructure and services	72000641 – Burkina Faso Statistical support 2012–2015	203,950,286
Principal objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Industry, mining, construction	10101 – Guarantee to FINCA/Equity	74,488,217
Principal objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Education	12209 – Employing youth by providing vocational training NRC	11,200,000
Principal objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Other multisector	12209 – Employing youth by providing vocational training NRC	16,603,643
Principal objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Energy	12534 – Beyond the Grid Fund for Africa	6,805,537
Principal objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	13919 – Support to UNIDO for Market Study on cacao in DRC	67,500,000
Principal objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Business and other services	14026 – Sida, Volvo and Unido partnership feasibility study	6,700,000
Principal objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Government and civil society	14891 – IOM: Sustainable and peaceful development of local communities in Kalemie	12,000,000

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Principal objective	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	52070102 – Pro-poor ec. dev. FAO	17,264,971
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Business and other services	10699 – IFC Investment Climate TF Phase II 2018–24	(176,787)
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Trade policies and regulations	10699 – IFC Investment Climate TF Phase II 2018–24	4,800,000
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Banking and financial services	10700 – LI-WAY Addis Abeba Livelihoods Improvements for Women and Youth (2017–24)	25,249,387
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Business and other services	10700 – LI-WAY Addis Abeba Livelihoods Improvements for Women and Youth (2017–24)	91,059
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Industry, mining, construction	10700 – LI-WAY Addis Abeba Livelihoods Improvements for Women and Youth (2017–24)	160,983,351
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Other multisector	10700 – LI-WAY Addis Abeba Livelihoods Improvements for Women and Youth (2017–24)	80,000
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Other social infrastructure and services	10700 – LI-WAY Addis Abeba Livelihoods Improvements for Women and Youth (2017–24)	699,374
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	12744 – Strategy MID TERM REVIEW	58,075,000
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Business and other services	14144 – Private sector development & trade sector working group (PSD&T SWG)	121,222,756
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Government and civil society	14220 – CIC: Engaging public opinion in the development of the national plan	22,000,000
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Other social infrastructure and services	15500000 – ILO, 2015–2018, Improving Industrial Relations, textile ind	53,508,017
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Education	51200040 – UNIDO Selam Volvo Drivers PPP 2016–2024	43,851,783
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Industry, mining, construction	54020195 – Guarantee Enat Bank (2016–2024)	54,000,000
Principal objective	Ethiopia	Education	54060043 – UNIDO Selam Volvo Mechanics PPP 2012–17	2,000,000

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/ Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Principal objective	Kenya	Energy	10305 – PPDP Inclusive Growth through Decent Work in the Great Rift Valley	36,210,000
Principal objective	Kenya	Other social infrastructure and services	10305 – PPDP Inclusive Growth through Decent Work in the Great Rift Valley	6,434,881
Principal objective	Kenya	Business and other services	10331 – Study – Kenya focus area 3	91,600,000
Principal objective	Kenya	Education	11407 – Generation Kenya– Youth Employment and Decent Work	20,000,000
Principal objective	Kenya	Industry, mining, construction	13620 – Inception-phase – Resilience & Livelihood Improvement for Youth through systems	1,991,123
Principal objective	Kenya	Education	31000391 – Employment study – inclusive growth	26,823,000
Principal objective	Kenya	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	31100071 – Agriculture Sector Support	108,000,000
Principal objective	Kenya	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51110031 – KCB Agriculture Guarantee	6,000,000
Principal objective	Kenya	Industry, mining, construction	51110075 – PPDP Kenya Market Led Dairy Supply Chain Programme	300,000
Principal objective	Kenya	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51110111 – Financial Sector Deepening III	405,063
Principal objective	Kenya	Banking and financial services	51110111 – Financial Sector Deepening III	38,615,425
Principal objective	Liberia	Education	10046 – Support to Prospects 3, Mercy Corps	3,164,160
Principal objective	Liberia	Education	10048 – Promoting Youth Employment Through Support to TVET	23,250,000
Principal objective	Liberia	Other social infrastructure and services	10501 – In-depth study of TVET/Youth Economic Empowerment Portfolio in Liberia	45,044,165
Principal objective	Liberia	Business and other services	11744 – IFC/WBG Private Sector and Trade Advisory Programs in Liberia	105,803

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Principal objective	Liberia	Energy	12534 – Beyond the Grid Fund for Africa	720,865
Principal objective	Liberia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	12552 – Increasing income and employment opportunities in agro-industry value chains	28,000,000
Principal objective	Liberia	Other social infrastructure and services	12969 – World Bank Youth Opportunities in Liberia	769,037
Principal objective	Liberia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	14297 – Prospects IV, Mercy Corps	12,000,000
Principal objective	Liberia	Business and other services	14297 – Prospects IV, Mercy Corps	1,991,123
Principal objective	Liberia	Other social infrastructure and services	14297 – Prospects IV, Mercy Corps	177,000
Principal objective	Liberia	Transport and storage	52090000 – Support to WBs infrafund Liberian RTF II–III	1,640,000
Principal objective	Liberia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	52090011 – Markets & Value Chains in Agriculture Liberia	12,366,667
Principal objective	Liberia	Transport and storage	52090019 – Support to LSRFP II	12,920,000
Principal objective	Liberia	Education	52090065 – Support to PROSPECTS II, Mercy Corps	13,500,000
Principal objective	Mali	Energy	11799 – Sustainable energy access for all	27,000,000
Principal objective	Mozambique	Energy	12534 – Beyond the Grid Fund for Africa	23,382,334
Principal objective	Mozambique	Industry, mining, construction	51140049 – Women IN Business (WIN) Programme 2019–2022	30,500,000
Principal objective	Mozambique	Other social infrastructure and services	51140108 – MozTrabalha 2016–2021	16,000,000
Principal objective	Mozambique	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51140121 – Strengthening the Missing Middle in Agribusiness for Rapid Transformation – iDE	24,572,546
Principal objective	Mozambique	Business and other services	51140122 – Mozambique Investment Climate Program – IFC	468,670

<b>Employment objective</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Project code and name</b>	<b>Total value of disbursements in SEK (2011–2021)</b>
Principal objective	Nigeria	General environmental protection	14787 – RBM Support ECOWAS Phase II	45,316,336
Principal objective	Rwanda	Industry, mining, construction	10120 – Technical Assistance to National Employment Program (NEP) 2016–2018	45,000,000
Principal objective	Rwanda	Other social infrastructure and services	13477 – Study and portfolio review inclusive economic growth	43,000,000
Principal objective	Rwanda	Banking and financial services	13821 – Access to Finance Rwanda 2021–2025	930,766
Principal objective	Rwanda	Industry, mining, construction	51160067 – EDUCAT	9,600,000
Principal objective	Rwanda	Other social infrastructure and services	51160077 – National Employment Program (NEP)	5,310,000
Principal objective	Rwanda	Other social infrastructure and services	51160078 – World Vision CORE Project	1,359,035
Principal objective	Rwanda	Government and civil society	51160079 – Preparatory national Go-Spin project, Rw	29,777,778
Principal objective	Rwanda	Trade policies and regulations	51160085 – Market development for agriculture export	5,000,000
Principal objective	Rwanda	Other social infrastructure and services	51160093 – Evaluation of National Employment Program (NEP)	8,000,000
Principal objective	Rwanda	Education	51160099 – National strategic plan for HE in Rwa, Phase 2	29,777,778
Principal objective	Rwanda	Other social infrastructure and services	51160119 – Long-term Technical Assistance to NEP M&E	66,300,000
Principal objective	Rwanda	Other social infrastructure and services	51160122 – Promoting decent work in Rwanda's informal economy	14,000,000
Principal objective	Rwanda	Other social infrastructure and services	51160124 – National Employment Programme (NEP) 2017–2019	5,106,582
Principal objective	Rwanda	Banking and financial services	51160125 – World Vision CORE Project phase II	7,500,000

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Principal objective	Rwanda	Business and other services	51160125 – World Vision CORE Project phase II	70,000,000
Principal objective	Rwanda	Industry, mining, construction	51160125 – World Vision CORE Project phase II	50,990,850
Principal objective	Rwanda	Other social infrastructure and services	51160125 – World Vision CORE Project phase II	48,218
Principal objective	Somalia	Industry, mining, construction	10070 – Support to SME financing Somalia	314,000
Principal objective	Somalia	Banking and financial services	13064 – UN MPTF Phase III	7,000,000
Principal objective	Somalia	Other multisector	13064 – UN MPTF Phase III	45,000,000
Principal objective	Somalia	Transport and storage	13064 – UN MPTF Phase III	46,462,541
Principal objective	Somalia	Business and other services	51200038 – Study – Challenge Fund Somalia	1,330,750
Principal objective	Somalia	Business and other services	51270014 – Swedish Somali Business Programme, planning phase	5,157,379
Principal objective	Somalia	Reconstruction relief and rehabilitation	51270019 – UN Habitat Rehab. Ec. Infrastructure Mogadishu	395,999
Principal objective	Somalia	Government and civil society	51270024 – Swedish Somali Business Programme	650,000
Principal objective	Somalia	Other social infrastructure and services	51270024 – Swedish Somali Business Programme	263,526
Principal objective	Somalia	Other social infrastructure and services	51270028 – Pre-study on Womens Economic Empowerment	1,450,504
Principal objective	Somalia	Other multisector	52100123 – Somalia Resilience Programme – SOMREP 2013–2016	83,390,493
Principal objective	Somalia	Government and civil society	52100130 – IOM Diaspora Project	2,038,483
Principal objective	Somalia	Other social infrastructure and services	52150011 – UNDP Study Youth & Employment	50,150,000

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Principal objective	Somalia	Reconstruction relief and rehabilitation	52150012 – WB Multi-Partner Fund Somalia 2014–2016	31,000,000
Principal objective	Somalia	Business and other services	54020184 – Somalia Credit Guarantee Scheme (SCGS)	25,882,529
Principal objective	South of Sahara, regional	Other social infrastructure and services	10966 – AfDB, 2019–2022, Jobs for Youth in Africa / YEI MDTF	1,588,166
Principal objective	South of Sahara, regional	Government and civil society	11870 – IOM:2018–2019, Symposium on Fostering Labor Mobility	38,609,286
Principal objective	South Sudan	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	13529 – FAO SSD Improving resilient livelihoods, food and nutrition security 2021–2024	1,456,696
Principal objective	South Sudan	Other multisector	13529 – FAO SSD Improving resilient livelihoods, food and nutrition security 2021–2024	10,000,000
Principal objective	Southern Africa, regional	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	12902 – We Effect, 2019–2021, Sustainable Cotton for Women & Youth Empowerment, Pt. 1	28,800,000
Principal objective	Tanzania	Other social infrastructure and services	10110 – Improved Labor Market Information – Tanzania	32,976,959
Principal objective	Tanzania	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	10154 – Private Agriculture Sector Support (PASS)	2,844,828
Principal objective	Tanzania	Industry, mining, construction	11377 – Gender equality in Private Sector Development	3,600,000
Principal objective	Tanzania	Other social infrastructure and services	14350 – Productive Social Safety Net (PSSN) phase two	3,982,247
Principal objective	Tanzania	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51170036 – AECF TZAW challenge fund 2013–2025	698,898
Principal objective	Tanzania	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51170058 – Building Coffee Farmers Alliances (CFAT) 2013–2015	39,747
Principal objective	Tanzania	Other social infrastructure and services	51170070 – Productive Social Safety Net (PSSN)	30,000,000
Principal objective	Tanzania	Government and civil society	51170097 – Restless Development SP 2016–2020	6,400,000

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Principal objective	Tanzania	Banking and financial services	51170098 – Tanzania UNDAP II	25,806,499
Principal objective	Tanzania	Government and civil society	51170098 – Tanzania UNDAP II	5,923,313
Principal objective	Tanzania	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51170100 – Tanzania Horticultural Association (TAHA) 2017–2021	2,836,600
Principal objective	Tanzania	Other social infrastructure and services	51170113 – Planning phase LMI in Tanzania – Af	2,000,000
Principal objective	Tanzania	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51170116 – Building Coffee Farmers Alliances (CFAT) Phase II	6,434,881
Principal objective	Tanzania	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	54020090 – EcoEnergy Tanzania	93,880,500
Principal objective	Uganda	Energy	12534 – Beyond the Grid Fund for Africa	62,941,360
Principal objective	Uganda	Energy	12987 – Inclusive Markets for Energy Efficiency in Uganda 2021–2025	4,800,000
Principal objective	Uganda	Industry, mining, construction	51180013 – aBi Agribusiness Initiative	40,500,000
Principal objective	Uganda	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51180068 – Conservation Cotton TechnoServe	35,000,000
Principal objective	Uganda	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51180077 – TRAIL MercyCorps	805,504
Principal objective	Uganda	Other social infrastructure and services	51180134 – ILO Employment Diagnostic Study ILO	27,859,802
Principal objective	Uganda	Other social infrastructure and services	54050227 – A Working Future in Uganda – Plan & Accenture	32,174,405
Principal objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	10471 – In-depth Audits of grant partners – Moore Stephens	22,449,098
Principal objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11097 – MUSIKA phase 3	33,500,000
Principal objective	Zambia	Energy	11230 – Connection Subsidies/GPRBA Phase 2	738,289
Principal objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11494 – Forensic audit SNV operation Zambia 2016	38,800,000

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Principal objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11566 – Evaluation of Sida USAid guarantee to Zanaco	3,588,840
Principal objective	Zambia	Energy	12534 – Beyond the Grid Fund for Africa	91,185,000
Principal objective	Zambia	Energy	12857 – Advise on PPDP renewable energy	254,100
Principal objective	Zambia	Other social infrastructure and services	12888 – World Bank Girls' Education and Women's Livelihoods (GEWEL) 2020–2028	98,422,018
Principal objective	Zambia	Education	12895 – UNIDO ZAMITA vocational training Volvo phase 2 PPDP	48,830,006
Principal objective	Zambia	Industry, mining, construction	12895 – UNIDO ZAMITA vocational training Volvo phase 2 PPDP	1,165,419
Principal objective	Zambia	Banking and financial services	13733 – UNCDF Financing Inclusive Digital Economy in Zambia	1,797,895
Principal objective	Zambia	Banking and financial services	13848 – Advise on development finance to Zambia Credit Guarantee Scheme	14,504,341
Principal objective	Zambia	Banking and financial services	14100 – External Audit FSDZ WIN Project	59,783,105
Principal objective	Zambia	Banking and financial services	51190048 – Financial Sector Deepening Zambia (FSDZ)	40,946,740
Principal objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51190049 – UN Joint Program on Decent Jobs for Youth	37,614,135
Principal objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51190057 – Support to Musika, second phase (2014–2017)	432,500
Principal objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51190066 – iDE Scaling up Farm Business Advisers in Zambia	550,000
Principal objective	Zambia	Business and other services	51190088 – Vocational Training Volvo PPDP	75,000,000
Principal objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51190114 – Sustainable Integrated Land Management Solutions	584,248

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Principal objective	Zambia	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	51190126 – iDE Farm business advisors	88,000,000
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	10805 – UNDP Zimbabwe Resilience Building Fund 2017–2021	850,633,058
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Development food assistance	10805 – UNDP Zimbabwe Resilience Building Fund 2017–2021	353,434
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Disaster prevention and preparedness	10805 – UNDP Zimbabwe Resilience Building Fund 2017–2021	1,425,982
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Other multisector	10805 – UNDP Zimbabwe Resilience Building Fund 2017–2021	9,867,809
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	General environmental protection	10962 – UNICEF Green Innovations Hub	100,000,000
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Industry, mining, construction	11283 – ILO Entrepreneurship & Skills Development through Green enterPRIZE 2017–2020	12,390,000
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	11762 – OXFAM Climate Adaptation for Rural Livelihoods (CARL) 2018–2021	5,000,000
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Other multisector	11762 – OXFAM Climate Adaptation for Rural Livelihoods (CARL) 2018–2021	225,000,000
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	12065 – We Effect Green Enterprise Business Dev	7,750,000
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Education	12066 – SNV Opportunities for Youth Employment & Enterprise 2019–2023	77,118
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Other social infrastructure and services	12066 – SNV Opportunities for Youth Employment & Enterprise 2019–2023	44,949,768
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Government and civil society	51260003 – Zimbabwe Works Phase II	121,707,393
Principal objective	Zimbabwe	Industry, mining, construction	51260007 – Subsidy for the Loan Portfolio Guarantee to Barclays with USAID	13,411,500



*Expertgruppen för biståndsanalys (EBA) är en statlig kommitté som oberoende analyserar och utvärderar svenskt internationellt bistånd.*

*The Expert Group for Aid Studies (EBA) is a government committee with a mandate to independently analyse and evaluate Swedish international development aid.*